

Answers on page 9**Unit 1 Ship Knowledge****A Change these sentences from Present Simple to Present Continuous.**

Example: The ship carries one hundred containers *The ship is carrying one hundred containers*

- 1 The ship stands by for messages. ____
- 2 The passengers board the ferry. ____
- 3 The davit lifts a container. ____
- 4 We unload now. ____
- 5 The fishing boat catches fish. ____

B Change these sentences from Present Continuous to Present Simple.

Example: We are going to Cape Town. *We go to Cape Town*

- 1 The radio operator is switching channels. ____
- 2 I am hailing the Coastguard on channel five. ____
- 3 The Barbara-Anne is carrying coal. ____
- 4 I am making breakfast in the galley. ____

C Use the words in the box to complete the sentences 1-6.

- 1 Go ____ to the bow.
- 2 I am ____ the bridge near the stern.
- 3 I can see shore dead ____.
- 4 There is danger ____ on the starboard beam.
- 5 Behind us on the port ____.
- 6 ____ is midway between the bow and the stern.

astern	abaft	quarter
amidships	broad	forward

Unit 2 Crew**A Put the words and phrases in the box in the correct spaces in the sentences. The first is done for you.**

The sick bay needs *cleaning and painting*.

- 1 I have to stand _____ tomorrow.
- 2 All engineering officers must _____ to the chief.
- 3 During the watch, the Chief Engineer must _____ of the engine room.
- 4 Oilers and wipers have to maintain _____.
- 5 According to the standing orders the Chief has to supervise any repairs that _____.
- 6 The OoW _____ an alert watch at all times.
- 7 Deck operations and unberthing _____ by an officer.
- 8 The helmsman must repeat helm orders and _____ immediately.
- 9 All _____ must stay awake.

first watch	must maintain
report	watchstanders
execute them	do rounds
cleaning and painting	
need supervising	
equipment and machinery	
need doing	

B Find the part of each sentence that is grammatically wrong and rewrite each sentence correctly.

Example: 1 The ship need painting. *The ship needs painting.*

- 1 You must have to proceed slowly.
- 2 I reporting to the Chief Engineer.
- 3 You don't must wait.
- 4 A helmsman don't have to navigate.
- 5 My orders are to must keep watch.
- 6 We must to report the accident.
- 7 We must checking our position every 30 minutes.
- 8 I has to speak to the Boatswain immediately.
- 9 The engineer doesn't need repairing.

Unit 3 Getting Underway

A Complete these questions and answers. An example is done for you.

Question: Are you underway? Answer: Yes, I am underway.

- 1 Question: _____ the containers secure? Answer: No, not all the containers _____.
- 2 Question: _____ vessel on an even keel? Answer: No she _____ down by the stern.
- 3 Question: _____ you leaving the fairway? Answer: No, I _____ leaving the fairway.
- 4 Question: _____ your vessel seaworthy? Answer: Yes, she _____.
- 5 Question: Are the anchors _____? Answer: Yes, the anchors _____ let go.

B Underline the logical option to complete the orders. The first is done for you.

Heave in / Let go / Weigh / the stern line to take up slack.

- 1 Slack away / Heave in / Make fast / forward spring and let go.
- 2 Cast off / Make ready / Take in / slack and make fast.
- 3 Crew / make fast / stand by / get underway / to cast off.
- 4 Close / Cast off / Let go / all hatches and make fast.
- 5 Lash / Weigh / Make ready / cargo and make secure.
- 6 Make fast / Unberth / Cast off / all lines and weigh anchor.

C Write correct responses. The first is done for you.

Are you outward bound? Yes, I am outward bound

- 1 Are you under tug escort? No, _____.
- 2 Do you have steerage? Yes, _____.
- 3 Are you trimming your vessel? Yes, _____.
- 4 Do I have clearance to enter the fairway? No, _____.
- 5 What type of vessel are you? _____ container vessel.

Unit 4 Nautical Charts

A The words of these sentences are mixed up. Rewrite them correctly. The first is done for you.

shallow east you of water is East of you is shallow water / Shallow water is east of you

- 1 three are of water metres there you under _____
- 2 miles for three nautical go north _____
- 3 I five nautical am miles estuary from the _____
- 4 to the south Tasmania is of Australia _____
- 5 the Indian Ocean in is Amsterdam Island _____
- 6 are two here wrecks submerged _____
- 7 the low tide reef is visible at _____
- 8 Argentina we are of off the coast _____
- 9 the is between Yellow China and Korea Sea _____

B Match the two halves of the sentences. The first is done for you.

My course is	on North Island
There is land	north-north-westerly
I am in	16°04'N, 23°13'E
There is a visible landmark	the coast of Chile
The ship is 6 NM off	the North Pacific
I am at	to the south

C Put the words in the box into the correct spaces. The first is done for you.

invisible	safe	sandy
foul	sunken	submerged
rocky	dangerous	

The coastline is rocky and has no _____ beaches. There are one or two _____ anchorage points off shore but there are many _____ wrecks which shows that the area is extremely _____ to shipping. There are _____ areas of sea bed covered in patches of reef and _____ rocks which are not on any chart and _____ to look-outs.

Unit 5 Navigation

A Put the words in the box into the correct gaps in the sentences. An example is done for you.

A point on a passage plan

1 The vessel is heading _____ you

2 The direction _____ the wind

3 Alter your course _____ one-zero.

4 There is a vessel _____ of you.

5 I am constrained _____ my draft.

6 Change course _____ the next waypoint.

7 The tower is five kilometres _____ us.

8 I am _____ the middle of the fairway.

9 Manoeuvre carefully _____ the channel.

to	at	from
ahead	towards	of
by	through	in

B Choose the correct verb in the box to complete each of the sentences below and change it into a future form. The first is done as an example.

At waypoint three we _____ course to 091°. *At waypoint three we will alter course to 091°.*

1 We _____ north westerly for fifteen nautical miles.

2 I _____ at jetty number six.

3 The weather is very poor but I _____ Cape Horn tonight.

4 The light house _____ no longer _____.

5 I _____ through the shoals then head for the open sea.

6 The ship _____ her course.

7 Our destination _____ San Francisco.

8 I _____ from the harbour and wait for the tide.

9 You _____ the vessel on her port side.

alter	proceed
pass	moor
maintain	be
round	operate
manoeuvre	
stand off	

Unit 6 On the Bridge

A Complete the sentences with *was* or *were*.

The old Man was angry.

1 We _____ all very tired.

2 It _____ a cold night.

3 The containers _____ on the deck.

4 The boatswain _____ asleep.

5 Rotterdam _____ our last port of call.

B Change these sentences into the simple past. The first is done as an example.

The AB stands down at midnight. *The AB stood down at midnight.*

1 I relieve the Second Officer at 11 o'clock.

2 The navigator sets a new course.

3 They cast off at midnight.

4 I go to Iceland by ship.

5 The OoW fixes the ship's position.

6 He puts the engines into reverse.

C Rewrite these sentences to make them negative. The first is done for you.

They kept a careful record. They didn't keep a very careful record.

1 He navigated very well.

2 The ship pitched very badly.

3 I switched off the auto pilot.

4 I received your message.

5 The captain was on the bridge.

D Use the information to write questions in the simple past.

The AB / the hatch / batten *Did the AB batten the hatch?*

1 The ship / veer to port _____ 2 His vessel / to starboard / yaw _____ 3 She / water / slam _____

4 You / Manila / go _____ 5 The captain / mid-watch / take over _____

Unit 7 in the Engine Room

A Underline the correct form of the words.

Example: Do not operate / operated / operation when hot.

- 1 He is screw / screwing / a screw down the top.
- 2 The engine is / leaking / leak / leaks oil.
- 3 The engine's running / run / ran rough.
- 4 I saw smoke and pressure / press / pressed the alarm button.
- 5 The propeller is attach / attached / attachment to a shaft.
- 6 Use a replacement / replace / replaced fan belt.
- 7 Sometimes the engine overheats / overheating / overheated.
- 8 Loosen / Loose / Looser the retaining screws and remove the top.

B Correct the error in each sentence.

Example: 1 The fuel pipe is ~~blockage~~. → The fuel pipe is blocked.

- 1 The bearings needs oiling.
- 2 Remove the part that is damage.
- 3 Plants on the hull slowly the vessel.
- 4 There is excessive vibrate.
- 5 The oil pressure is very drop.
- 6 The cylinder may is damaged.
- 7 This is the engine who overheats.
- 8 There is a faulty with the computer.

C Put words from the boxes into the correct spaces in the instructions.

- | | | |
|---------|----------|------------|
| discard | screw in | unscrewing |
|---------|----------|------------|
- 1 Change the filter by _____ the two screws on the base. When you fit a new filter you can _____ the old one. _____ the new filter by hand.
- | | | |
|-------|--------|-------|
| leaky | remove | refit |
|-------|--------|-------|
- 2 _____ the cover on the feed pump and clean the filter in diesel oil. _____ the filter and tighten the cover. Look for any leakages and replace any _____ seals.
- | | | |
|-----------|----------|-------|
| excessive | sounding | smoke |
|-----------|----------|-------|
- 3 The alarm is _____, oil is leaking from the propeller shaft and the engine's making thick black _____. During operation, there is _____ vibration and high fuel consumption.

Unit 8 Meteorology

A Match the beginnings of the sentences with the endings. The first is done for you.

The violent winds	for two days.
There's a pleasant	the next twelve hours.
The rain was continuous	will be at 14.00.
Pressure will fall rapidly over	showers with sunny intervals.
Thick fog is	with waves up to four metres high.
Today, high tide	up to 45 knots are expected soon.
Cumulus clouds mean	caused a lot of damage.
There will be intermittent	expected later in most areas.
Gale force winds	breeze blowing.
There is a heavy swell	rain is coming.

B Underline the correct word to complete each sentence.

- 1 The freezing cold weather has brought icy / icing / ice conditions.
- 2 Hail and snow are possible / possibly / possibility during the night.
- 3 The wind is now much strong / stronger / strongest than it was earlier.
- 4 I am turning the vessel to head / heading / ahead into the wind.
- 5 It is not easy to forecast the track / tracking / to track of a hurricane.
- 6 The cyclone brings hot and thundery / thunder / thundering weather.
- 7 The sea is rough / strong / cloudy but the wind is dropping.
- 8 Heavy squalls / shoals / swell are forecast later today.
- 9 We can expect heavy precipitation / wind / air pressure in this area.
- 10 There will be violent, gale force rain / icing / wind.

Unit 9 Distress

A Complete the table with the correct form of words. The first one is done for you.

verbs	nouns
explode	<u>explosion</u>
	deployment
alert	
	survival
	collision
injure	
stabilize	
	activation
allide	
escape	
locate	

B Put these phrases into the correct gaps in the sentences. The first is done for you.

get well clear	have a life jacket	the ship's alarm
abandon ship	is activated	try to extinguish
can't control		

If you hear the ship's alarm, muster on deck and if you _____, put it on. Press the button on your life jacket and the EPIRB _____. In the event of an engine room fire, _____ it, but evacuate the engine room if the fire gets worse and you _____ it. Continuous blasts on the general alarm mean that we have to _____. If you find yourself in the water, stay calm and if the vessel starts to sink, _____.

C Underline the correct option to complete each sentence. The first is done for you.

I require immediate assistance. I am on / burning / fire / firing.

1 Sound a / continuous / intermittent / on-off / blast on the horn.

2 I am forced to / abandon / muster / collide / my vessel.

3 Robbing a ship is pirates / piracy / thief.

4 The helicopter airlifted everyone to / safely / safety / safe.

5 Throw / Activate / Alert / a life buoy to the man in the water

6 We / deployed / allided / escaped / the lifeboat and evacuated the ship.

Unit 10 Medicine

A Correct the mistakes in each sentence. The first one is done for you.

The man is ~~on~~ a lot of pain. in

1 My arm hurt when I touch it. ____

2 He has a very good cough. ____

3 There are a lot of bleeding from the cut. ____

4 I suffer from really bad seasick. ____

5 He has a hurt between his shoulders. ____

6 Food poisoning causes vomit. ____

7 I am in urgent need for medical advice. ____

B Complete the case history with the words in the box. The first is done for you.

onshore	monitor	scan	conscious	symptoms	emergency	headache	<u>airlifted</u>
---------	---------	------	-----------	----------	-----------	----------	------------------

After the accident, a helicopter airlifted Able Seaman Mitsuo Kyoto to a hospital _____ where he was given a bed on an _____ ward. He was fully _____ but reported a severe _____ and he could not remember anything just before falling down the companionway.

He also reported feeling dizzy and nauseous. The hospital gave him a CAT _____ and the results were normal. Kyoto stayed in hospital for three days. All the _____ slowly disappeared and finally the hospital discharged him. He was told to attend his local hospital in order to _____ his recovery with orders to see a physician immediately any of the symptoms returned.

C Use these verbs with *will* or *won't* to complete the sentences. The first is done for you.

speak make feel need die spread be see

We are sure he will make a full recovery.

1 No, you're fine you _____ tonight.

2 If you take this tablet you _____ any pain.

3 I _____ to the doctor about it later.

4 I think he _____ another pain killer very soon.

5 I _____ you again in two weeks.

6 If you don't report to the MO, he _____ able to help.

7 If we are careful, the disease _____.

Unit 11 Rules of the Road

A Put these words into the correct gaps in the phrases 1-8. The first is done for you.

restricted overtaken pilotage underway **engaged** command overtaking constrained anchor

A vessel engaged in fishing

1 A vessel _____ in her ability to manoeuvre

2 A vessel _____ by her draft

3 An _____ vessel

4 A vessel at _____

5 A vessel not under _____

6 A vessel on _____ duty

7 A vessel being _____

8 A vessel _____

B Active or passive? Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

1 Sound signals _____ in restricted visibility. (use)

2 Do not _____ bowthrusters. (use)

3 Lights _____ in Rule 30 (prescribe)

4 The document _____ the sound signals to use. (prescribe)

5 She carries a horn _____ other vessels. (signal)

6 Distress _____ by slowly raising and lowering arms. (signal)

C Complete the sentences by choosing the correct form of the words.

1 Some vessels are exempted / exemption / exempt from this rule.

2 Certain vessels are not permission / permitted / permit in this area.

3 Any vessels contravening / contravened / contravene the rules will be reported.

4 All vessels have obliges / obligations / obliged under the rules.

5 The vessel has no / authorized / authorize / authorization to proceed.

6 The rules requirement / to require / require all powered vessels to carry lights.

D Change these passive sentences into active ones.

1 This channel must not be used.

2 I am impeded by the sailing boat.

3 You are required by the law to give way.

4 Close quarters situations shall be avoided at all times.

5 The fairway shall be kept clear.

Unit 12 Passenger Care

A Put the words *permitted*, *required* or *prohibited* in the gaps in these sentences

1 Children are _____ when accompanied by an adult.

2 Passengers are not _____ in the engine room.

3 Do not enter. Unauthorised personnel are _____.

4 Smoking is not _____ but it is not recommended.

5 All passengers and crew are _____ to attend safety drills.

B Correct the error in each sentence. The first one is done for you.

Could you please ~~to~~ extinguish all cigarettes.

1 Animals is prohibited in the cabins.

2 Please put all your valuable in the safe.

3 Would you liking to speak to the captain?

4 Would you mind to vacate your cabin?

5 A reservation is required before embark.

6 Would I see the itinerary please?

7 Do you changing foreign currency?

C Complete the sentences with a preposition (of, to, on, for, in, at). The first one is done for you.

Weapons are not permitted on board.

1 You can only have two pieces _____ luggage.

2 Come to dinner _____ formal dress.

3 You are invited _____ the captain's table.

4 All passengers will disembark _____ the next port of call.

5 Please remain _____ your stateroom.

6 All the baggage is _____ the hold.

7 I want to give a tip _____ the steward.

8 I am _____ a strict diet.

9 We will wait _____ one hour.

11 Please listen _____ the announcement.

Unit 13 pilots

A Put these words and phrases into the correct spaces in the sentences.

wreck eddies pillar buoys conical buoy OHC topmark

The green, conical buoy is on the port side.

- 1 There is a _____ dead ahead – submerged at high tide.
- 2 The buoy has a black ball _____.
- 3 How much _____ do we have under the bridge?
- 4 The _____ and whirlpools make control difficult.
- 5 All cardinal marks are _____.

B Use a form of the verb *to rig* to complete these sentences. The first is done for you.

I am rigging the pilot ladder now.

- 1 Is the pilot ladder _____ on the starboard side?
- 2 Where will you _____ the pilot ladder?
- 3 Where do you intend _____ the pilot ladder?

C Rewrite these sentences with opposite meanings using either *too much*, *not enough* or *too many*. The first one is done for you.

There is plenty of under keel clearance.

There is not enough under keel clearance.

- 1 There is too much ballast.
- 2 We don't have enough pilots.
- 3 There is enough weight on the cable.
- 4 There are too many containers on the deck.
- 5 We don't have enough power.
- 6 There's not enough cable out.
- 7 There are not enough buoys in the channel.

Unit 14 Berthing

A Complete the sentences using the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

I have secured the line to the bollard. (secure)

- 1 I _____ the hawser. (ease)
- 2 The ship _____ with a mooring dolphin. (collide)
- 3 She _____ underway. (get)
- 4 I _____ her _____ outside the harbour. (bring up)
- 5 We _____ the reporting point. (pass)

B Complete the questions using the present perfect of the verb in brackets.

This is the harbour master. _____ you _____ yet? Over. (berth) *This is the harbour master. Have you berthed yet? Over.*

- 1 _____ the ship _____ her berth? (slip)
- 2 _____ you _____ into position? (manoeuvre)
- 3 Who _____ the light buoy? (hit)
- 4 Which ship _____ at berth number three? (moor)

C Use *already*, *yet*, *before*, *never*, *ever* or *just* to complete the sentences. For some questions there is more than one possible answer.

We have already / just moored.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1 We have not _____ moored. | 5 She hasn't _____ left her berth. |
| 2 I have _____ seen that before. | 6 We have done this several times _____. |
| 3 I haven't _____ seen that before. | 7 We have _____ done this before. |
| 4 She has _____ left her berth. | 8 We have _____ passed the entrance. |
| | 9 Have you completed the manoeuvre _____? |

Unit 15 cargo

Review of units quiz

- 1 What maritime term means *straight in front*?
- 2 What is the *rear left hand side* of a ship called?
- 3 Do you *do* a watch or *stand* a watch?
- 4 What is a cafeteria on a ship called?
- 5 What maritime term means *when the tide turns*?
- 6 What SMCP means *please wait for an answer*?
- 7 Is Hawaii *in* the Pacific or *on* the Pacific?
- 8 What line joins places of the same depth?
- 9 What is grammatically wrong with the following? *You will to proceed immediately.*
- 10 What do you call a narrow peninsula of land?
- 11 What is the simple past form of *cast off*?
- 12 What does the OoW say to a helmsman to mean *I understand*?
- 13 What word means the opposite of *assemble*?
- 14 What is grammatically wrong with the following? *That's the pipe who is leaking.*
- 15 What word describes *extremely high* waves?
- 16 What is the adjective from *thunder*?
- 17 What is it called when a ship hits a fixed object?
- 18 What is the missing word? *The ship is ____fire.*
- 19 What is the adjective form of the word *pain*?
- 20 What is the joint in the centre of the leg called?
- 21 Change *you do not have permission* into a passive structure.
- 22 When two vessels meet what do you call the one that must change course?
- 23 What follows the word *mistake* when there is an error in a transmission?
- 24 What do you call a country's money?
- 25 What does *OHC* stand for?
- 26 What is the name of a buoy marking the side of a channel?
- 27 What secures an anchor to a chain?
- 28 Change this sentence into the present perfect: *We transit the bay.*
- 29 What type of cargo is transported in boxes and bags?
- 30 What is the adjective form of the word *leak*?

ANSWERS to Revision Questions

Unit 1

- A 1** The ship is standing by for messages.
2 The passengers are boarding the ferry.
3 The davit is lifting a container.
4 We are unloading now.
5 The fishing boat is catching fish.
B 1 The radio operator switches channels.
2 I hail the Coastguard on Channel five.
3 The Barbara Anne carries coal.
4 I make breakfast in the galley.
C 1 forward, **2** abaft, **3** ahead, **4** broad, **5** quarter, **6** amidships

Unit 2

- A 1** first watch, **2** report, **3** do rounds, **4** equipment and machinery, **5** need doing, **6** must maintain, **7** need supervising, **8** execute them, **9** watchstanders
B 1 You must proceed slowly. **2** I report to the Chief Engineer. **3** You must wait. / You don't have to wait. **4** A helmsman doesn't have to navigate. **5** My orders are to keep watch. **6** We must report the accident. **7** We must check... **8** I have to speak... **9** The engine doesn't ...

Unit 3

- A 1** Are all the containers secure? Answer: No, not all the containers are secure.
2 Question: is the vessel on an even keel? Answer: No she is down by the stern.
3 Question: Are you leaving the fairway? Answer: No, I am not leaving the fairway.
4 Question: Is your vessel seaworthy? Answer: Yes, she is seaworthy.
5 Question: Are the anchors let go? Answer: Yes, the anchors are let go.

- B 1** Slack away **2** Take in **3** stand by **4** Close **5** Lash **6** Cast off

- C 1** No, I am not under tug escort **2** Yes, I have steerage. **3** Yes, I am trimming my vessel. **4** No, you do not have clearance to enter the fairway. **5** I am a container vessel.

Unit 4

- A 1** There are three metres of water under you.
2 Go north for three nautical miles.
3 I am five nautical miles from the estuary.
4 Tasmania is to the south of Australia.
5 Amsterdam Island is in the Indian Ocean.
6 Here are two submerged wrecks.
7 The reef is visible at low tide.
8 We are off the coast of Argentina.

- B** There is land to the south.
 I am in the North Pacific.
 There is a visible landmark on North Island.
 The ship is 6 NM off the coast of Chile.
 I am at 16°04'N, 23°13'E

C The coastline is rocky and has no sandy beaches. There are one or two safe anchorage points off shore but there are many sunken / submerged wrecks which shows that the area is extremely dangerous to shipping. There are foul areas of sea bed covered in patches of reef and sunken / submerged rocks which are not on any chart and invisible to look-outs.

Unit 5

- A 1** towards, **2** of, **3** to, **4** ahead, **5** by, **6** at, **7** from, **8** in, **9** through
B 1 will proceed, **2** will moor, **3** will round, **4** will / operate, **5** will manoeuvre, **6** will maintain, **7** will be, **8** will stand off, **9** will pass

Unit 6

- A 1** were, **2** was, **3** were, **4** was, **5** was
B 1 relieved, **2** set, **3** cast off (no change), **4** went, **5** fixed, **6** put
C 1 He didn't navigate... **2** ...didn't pitch... **3** I didn't switch off ... **4** I didn't receive... **5** The captain wasn't...
D 1 Did the ship veer to port? **2** Did his vessel yaw to starboard? **3** Did she slam the water? **4** Did you go to Manila? **5** Did the captain take over mid-watch?

Unit 7

- A 1** screwing, **2** leaking, **3** running, **4** pressed, **5** attached, **6** replacement, **7** overheats, **8** Loosen
B 1 need, **2** damaged, **3** slow, **4** vibration, **5** ...is very low, **6** may be damaged, **7** ...which overheats, **8** ...is a fault with...
C 1 unscrewing / discard / screw in
2 remove / refit / leaky
3 sounding / smoke / excessive

Unit 8

- A** The violent winds caused a lot of damage.
 There's a pleasant breeze blowing.
 The rain was continuous for two days.
 Pressure will fall rapidly over the next twelve hours.
 Thick fog is expected later in most areas.
 Today, high tide will be at 14.00.
 Cumulus clouds mean rain is coming.
 There will be intermittent showers with sunny intervals.
 Gale force winds up to 45 knots are expected soon.
 There is a heavy swell with waves up to four metres high.
B 1 icy, **2** possible, **3** stronger, **4** to head, **5** track, **6** thundery, **7** rough, **8** squalls, **9** precipitation, **10** wind

Unit 9

A 1 deploy, alert, survive, collide, injury, stability, activate, allision, escape, location

B If you hear the ship's alarm, muster on deck and if you have a life jacket, put it on. Press the button on your life jacket and the EPIRB is activated. In the event of an engine room fire, try to extinguish it, but evacuate the engine room if the fire gets worse and you can't control it. Continuous blasts on the general alarm mean that we have to abandon ship. If you find yourself in the water, stay calm and if the vessel starts to sink, get well clear.

C 1 continuous, 2 abandon, 3 piracy, 4 safety, 5 Throw, 6 deployed

Unit 10

A 1 ...arm hurts, 2 bad cough, 3 There is a lot, 4 seasickness, 5 has a pain between... 6, ...causes vomiting, 7 urgent need of medical...

B ...to a hospital onshore where he was given a bed on an emergency ward. He was fully conscious but reported a severe headache and he could not...

...The hospital gave him a CAT scan and the results were normal. Kyoto stayed in hospital for three days. The symptoms slowly disappeared and finally the hospital discharged him. He was told to attend his local hospital in order to monitor his recovery...

C 1 won't die, 2 won't feel, 3 will speak, 4 will need, 5 will see, 6 won't be, 7 won't spread

Unit 11

A 1 restricted, 2 constrained, 3 overtaking, 4 anchor, 5 command, 6 pilotage, 7 overtaken, 8 overtaking

B 1 are used, 2 use, 3 are prescribed, 4 prescribes, 5 to signal, 6 is signalled

C 1 exempt, 2 permitted, 3 contravening, 4 obligations, 5 authorization, 6 require

D 1 Do not use this channel, 2 A sailing boat is impeding me, 3 The law requires you to give way, 4 Avoid close quarters situations at all times, 5 Keep the fairway clear

Unit 12

A 1 permitted, 2 permitted, 3 prohibited, 4 prohibited, 5 required

B 1 Animals are prohibited..., 2 valuables, 3 ...you like to speak..., 4 ...mind vacating..., 5 ...before embarking / embarkation, 6 Could I see..., 7 Do you change...

C 1 of, 2 in, 3 to, 4 at, 5 in, 6 in, 7 to, 8 on, 9 for, 10 to

Unit 13

A 1 wreck, 2 topmark, 3 OHC, 4 eddies, 5 pillar buoys

B 1 rigged, 2 rig, 3 to rig

C 1 There is not enough ballast, 2 We have too many pilots, 3 There is not enough weight on the cable, 4 There are not enough containers... 5 We have too much power, 6 There's too much cable out, 7 There are too many buoys...

Unit 14

A 1 I have eased the hawser, 2 The ship has collided with... 3 She has got underway, 4 I have brought her up outside..., 5 We have passed the reporting point.

B 1 Has the ship slipped her berth (yet)? 2 Have you manoeuvred into position (yet)? 3 Who has hit the light buoy? 4 Which ship has moored at berth...?

C 1 yet, 2 never, 3 ever, 4 already / just, 5 yet, 6 before, 7 never, 8 already / just, 9 yet

Unit 15**Review of units quiz**

1 dead ahead, 2 port quarter, 3 stand, 4 mess, 5 slack water, 6 stand by, 7 in, 8 depth contour, 9 no to, 10 spit, 11 cast off (no change), 12 very well, 13 dismantle, 14 which – not who, 15 phenomenal, 16 thundery, 17 allision, 18 on, 19 painful, 20 knee, 21 You are not permitted, 22 give-way vessel, 23 correction, 24 currency, 25 overhead clearance, 26 lateral mark, 27 shackle, 28 We have transited the bay, 29 break bulk, 30 leaky